

FBC Maysville **November 5, 2023**
Reformation Sunday:
“The God of Sovereign Grace”
Romans 9:1-29

What do we mean by the “sovereignty of God?”

Simply this: That God is in control of all things and that nothing is outside His ultimate authority. He is not the author of sin or evil, but He ordains that they be, and he uses them for His own purposes against the purposes of those who engage in them.

In Romans 9, the Apostle Paul sets forth the subject of God's sovereign grace briefly under **three headings**:

- I. A Rhetorical _____ (v. 14-15)**
Answer:
Example: Moses, Exodus 33:19
- II. A Reasonable _____ (v. 16-17)**
Example: Pharaoh, Exodus 9:16
- III. A Realistic _____ (v. 18ff)**
Example: The Potter's freedom, Isaiah 29:15-16; 45:9; 64:8-9; Jeremiah 18:1-6

Takeaways:

- God is not unjust or unrighteous
- God is working His sovereign purposes out in ways we don't always understand
- He is glorified both in His mercy and in His judgment
- As believers, God's sovereign grace gives us great comfort and confidence that we belong to Him

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- I. A Rhetorical Question (v. 14-15)**
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Example: Moses, Exodus 33:19
- II. A Reasonable Assertion (v. 16-17)**
Example: Pharaoh, Exodus 9:16
- III. A Realistic Conclusion (v. 18ff)**
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Baptist Catechism Questions 55-58
“On the Second Commandment”

Question 55: Which is the second commandment?

Answer: The second commandment is, "Thou shalt not make unto thee any graven image, or any likeness of any thing that is in heaven above, or that is in the earth beneath, or that is in the water under the earth. Thou shalt not bow down thyself to them, nor serve them; for I the Lord thy God am a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children, unto the third and fourth generation of them that hate me; and showing mercy unto thousands of them that love me and keep my commandments."

Scripture: Exodus 20:4-6.

Question 56: What is required in the second commandment?

Answer: The second commandment requires the receiving, observing, and keeping pure and entire, all such religious worship and ordinances, as God has appointed in his word.

Scripture: Deuteronomy 12:32; 32:46; Matthew 28:20.

Question 57: What is forbidden in the second commandment?

Answer: The second commandment forbids the worshipping of God by images, or any other way that draws the heart away from his glory rather than toward his glory.

Scripture: Romans 1:22, 23; Deuteronomy 4:15, 16; Colossians 2:18; 3:17; 1 Corinthians 10:31.

Question 58: What are the reasons added to the second commandment?

Answer: The reasons added to the second commandment are God's holy jealousy for his name, and the zeal he has for his own worship.

Scripture: Exodus 20:4-6; Exodus 34:14; 1 Corinthians 10:22.

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